

Call for tenders

EMS Cooperative

Market intelligence consultant





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1 Introduction

1.1 Profile of the UPU

The Universal Postal Union (UPU) was founded in 1874 in Berne, Switzerland, with the main goals of establishing a single postal territory for the reciprocal exchange of letter-post items and adopting common principles for the international postal service in a non-discriminatory manner. Currently comprising 192 member countries, the UPU became a specialized agency of the United Nations in 1948.

The main mission of the UPU is to stimulate the lasting development of efficient and accessible universal postal services of quality, in order to facilitate communication between the inhabitants of the world. It does this by guaranteeing the free circulation of items over a single postal territory composed of interconnected networks, encouraging the adoption of fair common standards and the use of technology, ensuring cooperation and interaction among stakeholders, promoting effective technical cooperation, and ensuring the satisfaction of customers' changing needs. The UPU is thus expected to play a major role in the continued revitalization of postal services.

Furthermore, the UPU facilitates the development of worldwide postal services by providing an information and communication technology framework that allows the designated operators¹ of UPU member countries to concentrate on the delivery of postal services to their customers. In this context, the UPU provides a global network with value-added services, as well as computerized applications for the management of international mail and international postal money orders.

2 Terms and conditions

Unless otherwise indicated in this call for tenders, the term "Bidder" shall refer to any person, company or legal entity submitting a proposal in response to this call for tenders. The term "Vendor" shall refer to any selected bidder.

2.1 Confidentiality

Bidders shall treat in strict confidence all information contained in this call for tenders and its attached documents that is not already publicly known or generally accessible, particularly any documentation marked as confidential and distributed by the UPU to Bidders as additional confidential tender documentation. Bidders shall prevent the disclosure or distribution of all such information to third parties and other entities and persons not expressly authorized herein. In case of doubt, these confidentiality provisions shall nevertheless be observed. All Bidders are obliged to observe these confidentiality provisions before, during and after the tender process. These provisions shall not affect the legal obligations of the UPU and Bidders to disclose information.

Bidders shall not use such information for any purposes other than those associated with this call for tenders. The call for tenders and all attached documents may be distributed or made available only to persons directly involved in the tender process on behalf of Bidders. If external agents or subcontractors are involved in the preparation of the tender documents, this must be indicated and their names provided.

Bidders shall assume full responsibility for the compliance of their agents, consultants, employees and subcontractors, as well as any third parties involved on their behalf in this tender process, with these rules of confidentiality, and shall be liable for any damages resulting from misconduct or unauthorized disclosure.

If a Bidder violates the confidentiality provisions contained herein, it shall be liable to pay a penalty to the UPU unless it can prove that no fault is attributable to it. This penalty shall not exceed 50,000 CHF per infringement. Payment of any such penalties shall not release Bidders from their obligation to observe these confidentiality requirements.

Bidders wishing to submit a proposal in response to this call for tenders must contact the person(s) specified in section 2.14 below and may, if necessary, request additional information from the UPU in relation to this call for tenders.

¹ In accordance with article 1bis.1.7 of the UPU Constitution, a designated operator is any governmental or non-governmental entity officially designated by the member country to operate postal services and to fulfil the related obligations arising out of the Acts of the Union on its territory.

Without prejudice to the confidentiality provisions set out above, Bidders agree that the receipt of any such information may be subject to the prior signature of a non-disclosure agreement between the Bidder and the UPU, under conditions to be determined and communicated by the latter.

2.2 Legal status of the Vendor

The Vendor shall be regarded as having, in law, the legal status of independent contractor. The Vendor and its agents, consultants, employees and subcontractors (as authorized by the UPU) shall in no way be regarded as employees of the UPU. Such agents, consultants, employees and subcontractors of the Vendor shall not be entitled to any employment benefits from the UPU. The Vendor alone shall be responsible for due payment of all compensation owed to such agents, consultants, employees and subcontractors, including payment of any employment taxes, benefits, compensation and insurance. The Vendor shall represent and warrant that it will comply with all laws, rules and regulations required by the relevant authorities, including the appropriate withholding, reporting and payment of all necessary taxes.

The Vendor shall be liable for all work performed, including any acts or omissions, by its agents, consultants, employees and subcontractors.

2.3 Scope of the call for tenders

This call for tenders concerns the employment of a market intelligence consultant for the UPU's EMS Cooperative for a period of four years.

2.4 Background

EMS is an international express mail service offered by postal operators of member countries of the UPU. The EMS Cooperative acts as an autonomous organization within the general framework of the UPU. The EMS Unit functions as the Cooperative's secretariat and is responsible for the performance of its activities.

Since its establishment in 1998, under the auspices of the UPU's Postal Operations Council, the EMS Cooperative has continued to strengthen the EMS service through the establishment of common standards and procedures. In total, 185 postal operators offering an EMS service have joined forces to form a global EMS delivery network. In this regard, the EMS Cooperative provides a range of activities and measurements to help EMS operators improve and deliver a high-quality EMS service. Members of the EMS Cooperative have access to a comprehensive range of services and technical cooperation activities.

EMS is the fastest postal delivery service and is provided by EMS operators for the express delivery of documents and merchandise. EMS items receive top priority in all processes throughout the operational chain of all EMS operators. The EMS service offers the greatest added value available on the postal market.

EMS Cooperative members send 90% of global EMS traffic and deliver to 97% of the world's population. EMS is known to be reliable, and members of the EMS Cooperative can access global customer service management systems, operational reports and tracking data. Membership of the EMS Cooperative is voluntary, and members work together in order to provide an EMS service that is global, reliable and responsive to customer needs. A list of current EMS Cooperative members is available on the EMS Cooperative website at www.ems.post/members-ems-cooperative.

The EMS Unit provides the EMS Cooperative with relevant regional and global information on postal sector market trends, products, competitors and case studies. The focus is on the international postal sector, cross-border express mail, air and commercial flight cargo, and logistics services.

Regular market intelligence is required so as to provide valuable information and opportunities, enabling EMS Cooperative members to expand their operations or react to changes in the international express marketplace. The aim of market intelligence is to support EMS members in making informed strategic decisions on business development and in increasing their competitiveness in the international marketplace.

The information provided derives mainly from secondary data. Once per year, primary data is collected from EMS members by means of a survey on their perception of international market trends, the results of which are interpreted by the market intelligence analyst.

2.5 Objectives

The consultant will be expected to work on all aspects of EMS market intelligence services. Responsibilities include gathering information and providing analysis and guidance through detailed reports, with the aim of supporting and facilitating the development of EMS Cooperative strategies, fostering product development, and providing successful examples in the targeted business areas/market segments.

2.6 Use of subcontractors

The Vendor shall not assign, sublicense, subcontract, pledge or otherwise transfer or dispose of its tender, or any of the rights and obligations contained therein or in an associated contract with the UPU, without the prior written consent of the UPU.

The approval by the UPU of the engagement of any subcontractor shall not relieve the Vendor of any of its obligations or responsibilities concerning the work performed by such subcontractors.

2.7 Use of the emblem, name and initials of the UPU

Bidders shall not advertise or otherwise make public the fact that they intend to provide, are providing or have provided services to the UPU, or use the emblem, name or initials of the UPU in connection with their business for purposes of commercial advantage or goodwill, without prior and explicit permission from the UPU. Bidders shall take all reasonable measures to ensure compliance with this provision by their agents, consultants, employees and subcontractors.

2.8 Collusive bidding, anti-competitive practices and any other similar conduct

Without prejudice to the provisions in sections 3 and 4 below, Bidders (including their agents, consultants, employees and subcontractors) shall not engage in any collusive bidding, anti-competitive practices or any other similar conduct in relation to:

- the preparation and submission of tenders;
- the clarification of tenders;
- the conduct and content of any negotiations, including final contract negotiations.

For the purposes of this call for tenders, collusive bidding, anti-competitive practices and any other similar conduct may include the disclosure to, or exchange or clarification with, any other Bidder of information (in any form), whether or not such information is confidential to the UPU or to any other Bidder, in order to alter the results of the call for tenders in such a way that would lead to an outcome other than that which would have been obtained through a competitive process. In addition to any other remedies available to it, the UPU may, at its sole discretion, immediately reject any tender submitted by a Bidder that, in the UPU's opinion, has engaged in any collusive bidding, anti-competitive practices or any other similar conduct with any other Bidder in relation to the preparation or submission of tenders, whether with respect to this call for tenders or other procurement processes conducted by the UPU.

2.9 Intellectual property

This call for tenders and all its attached documents, including any content, forms, statements, concepts, projects and procedures explicitly or implicitly forming part of the call for tenders, constitute the exclusive intellectual property of the UPU. This call for tenders is communicated to the various Bidders with the sole purpose of assisting them in the preparation of their respective tenders. Any hard copies of this call for tenders shall be destroyed or returned to the UPU by unsuccessful Bidders at the request of the UPU.

2.10 Privileges and immunities

Nothing in or relating to this call for tenders, the activities described herein or any potential agreements related thereto shall be deemed as a waiver, expressed or implied, of any of the privileges, immunities and facilities that the UPU enjoys as a specialized agency of the United Nations system, pursuant to the Swiss Host State Act and the Agreement on Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations (on Swiss territory), the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Specialized Agencies (outside Switzerland), and any other conventions and laws recognizing and/or granting such privileges, immunities and facilities to the UPU and its officials (such as the International Organizations Immunities Act in the case of the United States of America).

Accordingly, the Vendor shall expressly acknowledge and agree that the property and assets of the UPU, including any archives, data, documents and funds belonging to the UPU or held by it (including, without limitation, the data/hosting environments and servers pertaining to or associated with the provision of the services, as well as any data or documents in any form belonging to or held by the UPU on behalf of UPU member countries and their designated operators), are inviolable and shall be immune from search, requisition, confiscation, expropriation and any other form of interference, whether through executive, administrative, judicial or legislative action. The Vendor shall immediately contact the UPU in the event of any attempt to violate or any violation of the UPU's privileges and immunities, and shall take all reasonable measures to prevent such violations.

In the light of the UPU's status as a specialized agency of the United Nations (and without prejudice to the observance, by the UPU, of any sanctions established by the United Nations Security Council), Bidders shall expressly certify their legal and operational willingness and ability to provide the services on a non-discriminatory basis for the benefit of all eligible entities established and/or situated in the territory of any UPU member country, irrespective of the existence of diplomatic relations between a Bidder's country of incorporation and/or operation and any UPU member country (including its designated operators).

2.11 Tax exemption

Pursuant to article III, section 9, of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Specialized Agencies, the UPU is exempt from all direct taxes and from customs restrictions, duties and charges of a similar nature in respect of articles imported or exported for its official use.

Furthermore, as an intergovernmental organization and a specialized agency of the United Nations, the UPU is exempt from value-added tax (VAT) in Switzerland (OLTVA, article 22; *Instructions 2001 sur la TVA*, articles 574, 816 and others), as well as in other countries. Therefore, all prices shall be indicated in "net" form, without VAT or similar taxes.

2.12 Language

Bidders must submit all tender documents entirely in English.

2.13 Signature

Tender documents shall be signed by a representative (or representatives) duly designated and authorized to act on the Bidder's behalf and with the authority to legally bind the Bidder and accept the terms and conditions of this call for tenders.

2.14 Contact persons

Secretary of the Tenders and Procurements Committee Universal Postal Union International Bureau Weltpoststrasse 4 3015 BERNE SWITZERLAND

E-mail: caa@upu.int

2.15 Further inquiries and questions

Bidders must send any questions regarding the content of this call for tenders or any requests for clarification in writing to the contact person(s) listed in section 2.14 by 23 September 2022.

Answers to questions submitted by Bidders, as well as any additional information and updates relevant to this call for tenders, shall be published on the UPU website at www.upu.int/en/Universal-Postal-Union/Procurement.

2.16 Delivery of tenders and deadline

All tenders must be submitted to the UPU by e-mail ONLY at RFP-2022-014@upu.int with "RFP-2022-014—EMS Cooperative – Market intelligence consultant" as the subject line.

The deadline for the submission of tenders is 28 October 2022 at 16.00 CEST

The UPU shall not take into consideration any tenders received after this date and time. Furthermore, it shall not accept any tenders sent to any e-mail address other than that specified above or sent by any other means.

There shall be no charge to the UPU for the preparation and submission of tender documents by Bidders.

2.17 Evaluation procedure

The objective of the UPU's evaluation process is to ensure the selection of a qualified, reliable and experienced Vendor capable of providing the specialized services and fulfilling the objectives set out in this call for tenders.

The UPU shall conduct its evaluation procedure with a view to determining as objectively as possible the tender that best meets its specific requirements. All tenders submitted shall be subject to an in-depth assessment, at the UPU's sole discretion, in order to enable the UPU to engage the most appropriate service provider. Due consideration will be given to Bidders' specific backgrounds, qualifications and experience in relation to the required services.

The prescribed structure of tenders, as set out in section 3, is mandatory for all Bidders. The UPU shall not take into consideration any tenders that do not fulfil the mandatory criteria.

Tenders received by the UPU must address all aspects of this call for tenders, and Bidders should identify any aspects where they envisage modifications being necessary or consider elements to be missing.

Tenders shall be evaluated on the basis of the following criteria, in descending order of importance:

- Quality of the tender (according to the specifications herein);
- Knowledge and experience of the Bidder and its team and/or consultant(s), as applicable to the subject matter;
- Price.

The winning tender will be selected based on a non-exhaustive list of criteria as set out in section 4. Bidders should therefore consider how their tender corresponds with the criteria listed and clearly indicate this in their response document.

The deliberations of the UPU Tenders and Procurements Committee (TPC) are strictly confidential. The TPC shall submit a report on its evaluation of the tenders received to the Director General of the UPU International Bureau, together with its final recommendation, for his assessment and authorization.

The UPU is not bound to accept the lowest tender and reserves the right to accept all or part of a tender. In awarding the contract, account will be taken of both the overall costs of the work and of the nature and quality of the services to be provided. The UPU reserves the right to negotiate prices and terms and conditions of contract after receipt of tenders.

Bidders will be informed of the outcome of their tender as soon as possible after the UPU has made its final selection.

2.18 Modification, suspension or cancellation of the call for tenders

The UPU reserves the right, at its sole discretion and at any time before the conclusion of the tender process (i.e. at any time prior to the signature of the relevant contract with the Vendor), to modify, suspend or cancel all or part of this call for tenders.

2.19 Tentative schedule

Publication of call for tenders	6 September 2022
Deadline for submission of queries	23 September 2022
Deadline for provision of responses to queries	30 September 2022
Deadline for submission of tenders to the UPU	28 October 2022
Estimated start of engagement	1 January 2023

3 Tender structure – Response format

All information provided by Bidders must be fully compliant with the terms and conditions set out in section 2 above, as well as the provisions of this section and the service requirements listed in section 4 below.

Moreover, the requirements stipulated in this call for tenders must be met in their entirety, according to the structure defined below and following the sequence and numbering provided in this section. The UPU shall evaluate all Bidder responses in accordance with the structure defined herein and shall have the right to reject any tenders that do not fulfil the requirements of this call for tenders.

For each of the requirements listed in this call for tenders, Bidders shall answer with one of the following statements:

- Covered;
- Covered with limitations (explaining relevant limitations);
- Not covered.

Where the answer is "covered" or "covered with limitations", Bidders shall provide further details and/or examples of existing implementations of their solution in the field (existing use cases).

3.1 Cover letter

Bidders shall submit a cover letter including:

- A statement that the Bidder has read, understands and accepts all provisions of this call for tenders;
- The Bidder's name, telephone number, postal address and e-mail address, and the name(s) of its representative(s);
- A statement that the Bidder's tender documents are valid for a minimum period of 120 days.

The cover letter shall be signed by a representative (or representatives) duly designated and authorized to act on the Bidder's behalf and with the authority to legally bind the Bidder and accept the terms and conditions of this call for tenders, and shall also include a confirmation of such authorization by the Bidder.

3.2 Executive summary

Bidders shall provide an executive summary highlighting the most important aspects of their tender.

3.3 Bidder information

Bidders must provide the following information:

- Company structure, locations/subsidiaries;
- Financial data (turnover, profit, etc.);
- Partners and equity holders of the company;
- Company history;
- Market position and share in relevant markets.

3.4 Subcontractor information

In the event that Bidders intend to engage a subcontractor for part or all of the services set out in this call for tenders, the following information must be provided with regard to the subcontractor(s):

- Company structure, locations/subsidiaries;
- Customer reference list with descriptions of similar projects, if any;
- Quality management certifications and statements, if any;
- Description of time schedules and availability;

- Detailed presentation of background experience in the field and the related academic record and curriculum vitae of any proposed consultants;
- Reference letters.

3.5 Proposal

Bidders shall submit a proposal addressing all of the requirements set out in section 4 (Service requirements). This proposal should outline the methodology, processes and timelines, as appropriate, that Bidders intend to implement in order to fulfil the objectives of this call for tenders.

3.6 Pricing structure

Bidders shall provide a detailed pricing structure for the services proposed, as follows:

- Full service quotation;
- Price for each of the deliverables;
- Detailed description of the pricing structure and services offered.

The pricing structure must cover all costs, including any hardware or software packages needed to carry out the work.

Bidders shall not include VAT in their pricing structure (see section 2.11 above). Furthermore, Bidders should note that the cost of preparing the proposal is not reimbursable, nor should it be included as a cost relating to the provision of the services. All pricing information shall be set out exclusively in Swiss francs (CHF).

3.7 Delivery and payment schedule

The target dates for provision of the services are as follows:

Start date: 1 January 2023 End date: 31 December 2026

The delivery and payment schedules should be proposed by Bidders in their pricing structures, and must be agreed with the UPU.

The services provided by the Vendor shall be invoiced in arrears on a biannual basis. The UPU will make payment within 30 business days of receipt of invoice, subject to its acceptance of the services provided and the Vendor's transmission to the UPU of any and all documentation clearly detailing the services to which the invoice pertains (in a format to be established by the UPU).

3.8 UPU General Terms and Conditions

Bidders shall include in their tender a statement of acceptance of the UPU General Terms and Conditions for the Provision of Services, attached hereto for reference.

The final terms of any contract arising from this call for tenders shall be defined by the UPU and accepted by the Vendor. Contract negotiations shall commence only after the final selection of a Vendor by the UPU.

4 Service requirements

4.1 Description of the services

The Vendor will be expected to take into account the following aspects in the provision of the market intelligence services:

- a Market and product areas in which research is to be conducted:
 - Global courier, express and parcel market;
 - Cross-border postal market;
 - Cross-border e-commerce market;

- Transportation on air cargo and commercial flights.
- b The UPU's own data analysis report: EMS traffic survey and market update analysis.
- c Overview of content of research reports:
 - Market overview
 - Market dynamics
 - Drivers
 - Restraints
 - Opportunities
 - Market by business sector
 - Business-to-consumer
 - Business-to-business
 - Business-to-business-to-consumer
 - Market by segment
 - Retail trade
 - Logistics network and transportation
 - Market by UPU region
 - Africa
 - Arab
 - Asia-Pacific
 - Caribbean
 - Europe
 - Latin America
 - North America
 - Competitive landscape
 - Competition overview
 - Key development strategies
- d Information collection:
 - Secondary data/information to understand business risks, reveal new strategies, anticipate/ evaluate competitive threats, and/or provide background material for strategic planning;
 - Information on current trends that may or will affect the marketplace, the EMS service and its customers.
- e Data analysis:
 - Identify trends and opportunities in the international express mail service market;
 - Drive improvements in business processes through research analysis;
 - Organize business data and analyze trends over the years;
 - Prepare presentations and analytical reports;
 - Provide advice and recommendations to improve business processes and help the leadership to make better business decisions.
- f Geographic coverage:
 - All reports should cover all UPU regions, enabling conclusions to be drawn on each regional market;
 - Bidders must provide a list of countries and territories for which data is available, as described in Annex 1.

4.2 Deliverables

The deliverables will include the following:

- A detailed analysis of market intelligence and the elements specified in the description of the services, to be delivered on an annual basis. Each annual report is to cover one of the four market and product research areas listed in item (a) of section 4.1, so that all four areas are addressed over the course of the four-year term;
- A detailed yearly analysis of the EMS Cooperative member survey results.

The above-mentioned deliverables shall take the form of detailed written reports following the content structure indicated in item (c) of section 4.1, accompanied by presentations. They should also include an electronic database containing all statistics and data collected from any sources used during the research and analysis, and a complete list of the research materials used (i.e. detailed bibliography).

The exact schedule for the deliverables will be negotiated following the award of the contract.

4.3 Responsibilities of the EMS market intelligence consultant

The market intelligence consultant will be expected to fulfil the following responsibilities:

- Identify and analyze trends and forecasts, and recommend improvements to business processes;
- Research market trends and analyze own data and data from competitors to identify patterns regarding potential issues or improvements;
- Use data analysis and interpretation to guide the business decision-making process;
- Use data to develop models and identify areas for improvement;
- Use statistical, economic and data modelling techniques and tools;
- Organize and analyze data, create charts and graphs, and present findings;
- Deliver presentations at regional or global meetings;
- Provide recommendations to improve business operations;
- Organize and store data for future research projects.

4.4 Bidder requirements

Bidders may be individuals or market research companies. The consultant will be expected to meet the following requirements:

- Degree in economics, statistics, market research or a related field of business, communications or social science, plus at least five years of experience in applied research or data management. An equivalent combination of education and experience in the afore-mentioned research areas will be considered;
- Fluency in English, with excellent written and verbal communication skills;
- Ability to work independently, using initiative to complete projects and prioritize duties and workload efficiently. Ability to work in a multi-task and multi-deadline environment, with strong project management skills;
- Analytical thinker with strong theoretical and research proficiencies;
- Ability to comprehend and interpret competitor strategies and consumer behaviour;
- Ability to gather large volumes of data and conduct meaningful analysis thereof;
- Sound organizational skills and attention to detail;
- Ability to simplify complex information into a user-friendly format;
- Proficiency in Microsoft Office, databases and statistical software packages;
- Ability to maintain confidentiality when working with sensitive material and subject matter.

Bidders should include in their proposal a feasibility analysis discussing the points listed in the requirements presented herein. The UPU International Bureau will determine the final scope of the market research work when evaluating the proposals. If any of the items can be advantageously combined, in terms of cost or work, Bidders should indicate this in their proposal.

Bidders shall demonstrate a record of satisfactory performance in similar activities (i.e. reference letters and/or work completion certificates). The business transactions and activities carried out by the Bidder must be compliant with the mandates and principles of the UPU.

4.5 Consultant requirements

Bidders not operating as an independent consultant should propose at least three individual consultants in accordance with the requirements specified in this call for tenders for the performance of the services and activities described herein. Bidders are required to provide the CVs and diplomas of the said consultants.

Bidders not operating as an independent consultant should describe any relevant procedures concerning the replacement of individual consultants if so requested by the UPU.

4.6 Assessment criteria

Bidders will be assessed on the basis of a scoring system of up to 70 points for their proposal and 30 points for their pricing structure.

The proposal shall be assessed on the basis of the following criteria:

Criteria	Points obtainable
Detailed description of the proposed consultancy work	20
Research into markets, products and content overview	15
Geographic coverage	15
Key staff qualifications and experience	10
Two examples of past performance	10

Bidders shall provide evidence of their ability to meet these requirements by means of a list of references.

4.7 Duration of services

The services of the EMS market intelligence consultant are to be provided over four years following the award of the contract, with effect from the date of signature of the service agreement by both parties, i.e. the Vendor and the UPU. Any modifications or extensions will be requested by the UPU and submitted to the Vendor for review and discussion.

4.8 Location of the services

The Vendor or its assigned consultant shall perform the majority of the work from its own premises or his/her home office.

The Vendor or its assigned consultant shall liaise and work closely with the UPU (as instructed by the latter) and will be required to provide a status update to the UPU's team twice per month. The status update may be provided via e-mail or teleconference, or at the UPU's headquarters, depending on project requirements. The Vendor or its assigned consultant may be required from time to time to carry out certain tasks from the headquarters of the UPU in Berne, Switzerland.

4.9 Other requirements

Bidders shall describe any relevant procedures for ensuring the continuity of the services provided and for appropriate backup and retraining, as well as any relevant procedures pertaining to project management and communication.

Bidders shall also confirm that their tender cover all costs associated with the provision of the services referred to herein. Any other costs to be incurred by the Vendor, including any travel and subsistence costs incurred in the provision of the services at locations other than its own premises and specifically designated by the UPU, shall be subject to the prior written consent of the UPU. No other fees shall be paid, with the exception of reimbursement of other unavoidable costs incurred for successful delivery of the services, which shall also be subject to the prior written consent of the UPU.

4.10 Additional information

Bidders may include any additional information that they deem necessary or relevant in order for the UPU to gain a clear and detailed understanding of the services being offered.